

**Country-Level Workshop in Cambodia: “SEA-TVET  
Harmonisation and Mobility”** 9-10 October 2015  
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**Session II: Panel Discussion on  
“Sharing Experience on Student and Teacher  
Exchange: Current Practices  
and Challenges”**

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## **Overview**

1. Revised Education Law (2015)
2. New TVET Law (2014)
3. TVET Development Plan 2016-2020 include the National Vocational Qualification Framework (NVQF) and Quality Assurance for TVET Institutions

## **Current Practices on Student and Teacher Exchange**

- The policy of student and teacher exchange programme and current status.
  1. Exchange of faculty members and researchers
  2. Cooperation of research
  3. Exchange of students
  4. Other academic exchange that the parties agree to promote

## **Current Practices on Student and Teacher Exchange (Continue)**

- Current activities concerning to the student and teacher exchange – partner, model of exchange, and outcomes.
- Sent students to study in Thailand and Vietnam.
- Sent teachers to train in Thailand, Vietnam and China.

## Challenges

1. Lack of practical skilled teachers/ trainer
2. Lack of expertise in TVET curriculum reform
3. Lack of experience in Implementing Competency Standards of TVET teachers
4. Language (English) is big problem
5. Limited fund for students and teachers exchange
6. No industry attachment for students and teachers

## Recommendations and Mechanism Support Needed

- Need strongly support fund or financial from colleges, GoL and international organizations;
- To announce/introduce the activities before starting the course and need more time for preparation;
- More industries involvement.